

1565

Pope Pius V was declared Pope
michael 6415 LIERI joined Armenians
at Age 14.

Became Bishop 1556

Pope 9 yrs later - name Pius V
He enforced recommendation
of the COUNCIL OF TRENT with
feror. Gave up luxuries of the
Papacy. To help the poor. Visited
hospitals to comfort sick. Queen

Elizabeth of England was excommunicated
by Pius V, who had hoped to win
her faith. He died @ age 68

May 18 → Sep 8, 1565 1912 Dates J-BK
(1494-1568) Jean Parisot De la Valette

Grand Master of the Knights of St John in 1557. Born at Toulouse.

In his warfare with the Turks he succeeded in checking their advance. His greatest achievement was his heroic defense of Malta during a 4 mos blockade from May 18 → Sep 8, 1565 by the Turkish fleet.

Sept 4, 1865

Monday came upon the
French Rebel ships at night
When the Spaniards tried to board the
French cut their cables and ran
to sea.

Next day Monday dropped
down the coast to a small cove
that gave access to a harbor.

Sept 8, 1565

His party previously had put
up Fortification around Council
House of a local Indian Chief.

With sounds of Trumpets
and artillery, Menéndez came
ashore and called the place
St. Augustine. Thus, it has remained
the oldest permanently inhabited
city in the U.S.

hate Merendy had the Frenchmen
killed by knife including RIBAUT.
He only spared those who said they
were Catholic

1565

UR DANETA

Found feasible return route
from Philippines to Mexico in 42° N
using W. winds

1565 (Sp 8, 1565)

Pedro Menéndez de Avilés sailed from Cadiz with about 30 vessels carrying approx. 2,600 sailors & soldiers, administrators, priests, farmers, millers, tanners, locksmiths and silversmiths toward Florida by orders of Spanish King Philip.

Meanwhile, France's Jean Ribaut rec'd orders: "Do not let Menéndez

encroach on you, any more than he
would let you encroach upon him
scouting ahead of his Armada. Menéndez
sighted a good harbor on Sept. 3, 1565. He
named it San Augustin. Tamucua Indians
greeted the Spaniards as they stepped onto the
white beach in their thigh-high boots, and
leggings & puffy breeches. The Spanish blew
trumpets, beat drums, shot off cannon, celebrated
mass & kissed the Cross. It was Sept. 8, 1565.

Tamucua offered the Spaniards their village's
palm-thatched communal house to use as their
fort.

1565

Fall of VIJAYANAGARA,
through Mughal invasions
from the North

1565

St. Augustine, Fla. founded,
first permanent European
Colony in present-day U. S.